

laleGg afnLdf k|of]u ul/g] s]xL 3/]n' ljiffbLx?

ljiffbLsf] gfd	cfjZos ;dfu L	k of]u ug]{ tl/sf	lgoGqOf x'g] /f]u÷ls/f
;'tL{sf 7f+8 / kft	;'tL{sf] kft of 7f+8 ! s]=hL=, kfgL !% ln6/, ;fa'g #) u fd	;'tL{sf] kft, 7f+8nfO{ @\$ 306f 8'jfP/ To;df ;fa'g 3f]n]/ 5fgL 5g	aGbfsf] sfe], nfxL, e06fsf] vk6], e'ml;nls/f, ujf/f], kft a6f{g], r';fxf, km]b s6'jf s/fx?
;'tL{sf 7f+8 / kft	;'tL{ @%) u fd, kfgL \$ ln6/, ;fa'g #) u fd	;'tL{ / ;fa'gnfO{ #) ldg]6 ;Dd ksfpg], 5fGg] / ! efudf \$ efu kfgL ld;fO{ 5g]{	aGbfsf] nfe], nfxL, e06fsf] vk6], e'ml;nls/f, ujf/f], kft a6f{g], r';fxf, km]b s6'jf ls/fx?
;'tL{sf 7f+8 / kft	;'tL{ ! efu kfgL !) efu ;fa'g ! efu	;'tL{ / kfgL ksfpg] / pDn]kl5 ;fa'g /fv]/ uf9f emf]n gag] ;Dd rnfP/ ksfpg] ;]nfP kl5 ! efudf !) efukfgL ld;fO{ 5g]{ .	nfxL, e'ml;nls/f
v';f{gLsf] emf]n	kfgL ! ln6/, v';f{gLsf] w'nf] !)) u fd, ;fa'g @	! ln6/ kfgLdf !)) u fd v';f{gL /fv]/ rnfp] / % ln6/ kfgLdf ;fa'g ld;fO{ 5g]{	nflx / ;]tf] k'tnL
n;'gsf] emf]n	dl6t]n @ lrof rDrf, lkg]sf] n;'g !)) u fd, ;fa'g !) u fd, kfgL)=% ln6/	dl6t]ndf n;'g ld;fO{ @\$ 306f grnfO{ /fVg],!) u fd ;fa'g cfwf ln6/ kfgLdf ld;fO{ sk8fn] 5fGg] / @) u'gf kfgL ld;fO{ 5g]{ .	nfxL, ;]tf] k'ntL,;n;'n
n;'g / vf];f{gLsf] emf]n	;fag' \$) u} fd n;'g @ kf]6L lk;]sf], v';f{gLsf] w'nf] @ rDrf, kfgL ln6/	\$) u fd ;fa'g ldl;Psf] \$ ln6/ kfgLdf @ kf]l6 lk;LPsf] n;'g / @ rDrf v';f{gLsf] w'nf] ld;fO{ 5fgL 5g]{	nfxL, s/f]tL ls/f
l]t]kftLsf] emf]n	kftL ! efu kfgL # efu	xl/of] l]t]kftLnfo{ s'6]/ /; lgsfNg] / # efu kfgL ld;fO{ 5g]{ .	nfxL, e'ml;nls/f
l;:gf]sf] emf]n	l;:gf] ! efu kfgL \$ efu	slnnf] l;:gf]sf] kft jf 7f+8 & lbg ;Dd s'lxg] ul/ /fVg], /fd /L s'x]kl5 To;df kfgL ld;fO{ 5g]{ .	nfxL, e'ml;nls/f, sldnf
d]j]fsf] kft	kftsf] w'nf] ! s]hL,kfgL ! ln6/,k ltln6/ \$ u fd ;fa'g ld;]sf] 3f]n	! ln6/ kfgLdf kftsf] w'nf] /fv]/ a];/L lgrf]/]/ sk8fn] 5fgL % ln6/ ;fa'g kfgLdf ld;fO{ 5g]{	aGbfsf] ujf/f], cfn'sf] k'tnL
uf]ne]+8fsf] kft	uf]ne]]8fsf] kft / kfgL a/fa/	uf]ne]]8fsf] kft /fd /L lyr]/ TotLs} kl/df0fsf] kfgLdf % 306f 8'jfP/ /fVg] / 5fGg] .	aGbfsf] ujf/f], cfn]sf] k'tnL
ufO{ e];Lsf]	cfjZostf / lfdtf	;+slnt up+tnfo{ @ xKtf ;Dd	sTn] ls/f, ly K;, dfO{6;9';L

up+t	cg';f/sf] ux'+t	3fddf ;'Sg lbg] / ! efu @ efu kfgL ld;fO{ 5g}{ .	/f]ux?, e'ml;nls/f, efO{/;
uf]a/	;'s]sf] uf]a/ @-# yfk f] kfgL !) ln6/	;'s]sf] uf]a/nfO{ kfgLdf 3f]n]/ !\$ lbg ;Dd nf}/f]n] rnfO{ /fVg] @ xKtf kl5 #-% efu kfgL ld;fO{ 5g}{ .	sdnf] zl// ePsf ls/fx?
v/fgL / dl6t]n	dl6t]n ^ 7"nf] rDrf, v/fgL ! s]=hL=	dl6t]n v/fgLdf ld;fO{ l]xfg xKtfsf] @ k6s 5g}{ .	/; r':g] ls/fsf] /f]syfd x'G5 t/ lgoGqOf x'b]+g
ufO{ e};Lsf] b'w	cfjZostf / lfdtf cg';f/sf] b'w	:k]o/ af6 5]/] af6nfO{ lehfo{ 5g}{ .	nflx / r'];/ vfg] ls/fx?
n;'g / ;oklq k'mnsf] ld>Of	n;'g \$kf]6L,k'mnsf]kft @ d'7L,Kofh # bfgf, lk/f] v';f{gL\$9]/L,kfgL ! ln6/	;a] lrhnfO{ lk]/ !% ldg]6 ;Dd kfgLdf pdfNg], lr;f] ePk15 5fgL # efu kfgL ld;fO{ 5g}{ .	;a] vfn] ls/fx?
k'ltgf / ltt]kftLsf] emf]n	k'tLgf !)) u fd ltt]kftL !) u fdkfgL ! ln6/	kltgf / ltt]kftL ! ln6/ kfgL 8']fo{ /; lgsfn]/ 5fGg] / ! ln6/ kfgLdf ld;fO{ 5g}{ .	nflx,em'l;nls/f
lkgf / v/fgL	lrp/Lsf] lkgf ! efu, v/fgL @ efu,kfgL !% efu	dl;gf] ul/ lkg]sf] lrp/Lsf] lkgf / v/fgL ld;fO{ !% efu kfgLdf 3f]n]/ Jof8df l;+rfO{ ug}{ .	wld/f] / /ftf] sldnf
l;:gf] / ltt]kftLsf] emf]n	ltt]kftL %) u fd,l;:gf] %) u fd kfgL ! ln6/,up+t @%) Pd=Pn=	kftL / l;:gf] lyr]/ ! ln6/ kfgLdf lehfp] , 5fg]sf]emf]nnfO{ @%) Pd=Pn=up+tdf ld;fO{ 5g}{ .	nflx ;d"xsf ls/fx?
lgdsf] kft	xl/of] kft % s]hL,kfgL % ln6/	! s]hL lgdsf] kftnfO{ Pp6f ef+8f]df /fv]/ % ln6/ kfgLdf ld;fpg],kftsf] xl/of] /+u kfgLdf cfpg]a]nf ;Dd ksfp], ;]nfP kl5 kftnfO{ x6fo{ 5g}{	clwsf+z ls/fx?
	cfjZostf cg';f/	5xf/Ldf ;'sfPsf] kftnfO{ tx tx agfp+b} e08f -/Of ul/g] cgfh;+u ldnfP/ /fVg] jf ! s]hL lk;]sf] w'nf]nfO{ %) s]hL cgfhdf dn]/ /fVg] .	e08f/Ofdf nfUg] ls/fx?
	cfjZostf cg';f/	!) u fd kftsf] w'nf]nfO{ ! s]hL df6f]df ld;fP/ d'5\g] / cgfh /fVg] ef+8f]nfO{ leq aflx/ af6 lnKg] .	e08f/df nfUg] ls/fx?
lgdsf] ljp+	lk;]sf] w'nf] %) u fd, kfgL ! ln6/	;'s]sf] ljp+sf] af]qmf x6fo{ dl;gf] ul/ k:g] / To;nfO{ k lt ln6/ kfgLdf %) u fdsf b/n] af+wL @\$ 306f;Dd 98fpg] / 5g}{ .	;'n;n], wfgsf] ujf/f], aGbfsf]k'tnL, nflx, s6 jd{, kmf]hL ls/f

cb'jf	cb'jfsf] w'nf] @) u fd, kfgL ! ln6/	cb'jfsf] w'nf] @) u fd, kfgL ! ln6/sf b/n] 3f]Ng] / !% lbgfsf] km/sdf # k6s afnLdf 5g]{	v/f] /f]u, wfgsf] v}/f] yf]Kn] /f]u, cfn' / wfgsf] km]b s'lxg] /f]u lgoGqOf ub{5 .
xn]bf]	! lsnf] xn]bf], % j6f n;'gsf] kf]6L, % lunf; kfgL	! lsnf] xn]bf], % j6f n;'gsf] kf]6L, % lunf; kfgL ldnfP/ pdfNg] / ;]nfp] / uGws ld;fP/ @ lbg ;Dd 5f8\g], To;kl5 5fg]/ cfwf lunf;df !) ln6/ kfgL ld;fO{ ! xKtfsf] km/sdf 5g]{	9';L hGo /f]ux? sxn]bf]df ls/f eufpg] jf dfg]{ / 9';LnfO{ lgoGqOf ug]{ lfdtf x'G5 . o;sf] k of]un] nflx ls/f, kmf}hL ls/f, e'ml;nls/f, wfgsf] ujf/f], kft a]?jf, ;'n;'n] cflb
lrp/L	cfjZostf cg';f/	!)–!@ s]=hL= lrp/Lsf] lkgf÷/f]kgL df6f]df ld;fpg]	cfn'df nfUg]] /ftf] sldnf

luldn

kl/ro M– afnL gfnLdf /f]u ls/f Joj:yfkg ug{ upf“3/df kfO{g] ljleGg tLtf], lk/f], 6/f]{, cldnf] :jfb ePsf ag:kltx? ;“u cGo kb{y ld;fO{ agfO{Psf] emf]nnfO{ afg:klts ljiffbL jf 3/]n' ljiffbL jf luldn elgG5 . o; nfO{ k|f^aufl/s ljiffbL klG elgG5 . afnLdf nfUg] w]/} k|sf/sf ls/f tyf /f]usf] lgoGqOfsf ;fy] s]xL xb ;Dd dnsf] sfd klG u/]sf] kfO{Psf] 5 .

luldn agfpg] tl/sf M–

lutLdn agfpg af]emf], c;'/f], l;:gf], l6d'/, l;dnL, lv/f]{, ltt]kftL, sf“rf]kft, agdf/f, cE]/L, cf?, lk/]{ emf/, cf“v, wt'/f] cflb ag:kltsf] kft / d'G6f hDdf ug'{kb{5 . / o;nfO{ @ c+u'n nfd] 6'qmf kf/L sf6\g' kb{5 / Knf:6Lssf] aGb ef“8fdf u+x't / ;fa'gsf] emf]ndf 8'afP/ /fVbf #–\$ xKtfd luldn tof/ x'G5 .

cfjZos ;dfu | L M– %) ln6/ ;fO{hsf] 8«ddf @%) u|fd ;fa'g, @% ln6/ ux“t, !%–@) lsnf] dl;gf] ul/ sf6]sf] ag:klt /fvL 8«dsf] lasf]{ aGb ug]{ . o;/L /fv]kl5 udL{ 7fp“df @)–@@ lbgdf / hf8f] 7fp“df #)–#% lbgdf luldn tof/ x'G5 . u'Of:t/ /fd|f] luldn rnfp+bf lkm“h cfp] v}/f] /+usf] / dw'/ af:gf cfp] x'G5 . o;/L dn tof/ e};s]kl5 @ dlxgf ;Dd /fVg ;lsG5 . b'O{ dlxgf eGb nfd] ;do;Dd e08f/0f ul/ /fv]df luldn sfd gnfUg] x'g ;S5 .

k|of]u M- slnnf] lj?jf eP ! efudf !) efu kfgL ld;fO{ k|of]u ug'{ kb{5 . x's]{sf] af]6nfO{ ! efudf %
efu kfgL ld;fO{ k|of]u
ul/G5 . o;/L & lbgsf] km/sdf afnL gl6k'Gh]n ;Dd nuftf/ k|of]u ug{ ;lsG5 .



af0fu+uf gu/kflnsf
s[lif ;]jf zfvf
uh]x8f, slknj:t'
% g+= k|b]z